

The Carbon Chronicle

An Independent Newspaper Published in the interests of Carbon and District

VOLUME 8; NUMBER 44

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1930

\$2.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

WINTER SPORTS NOW UNDER WAY

SKATING RING BEING FLOODED.

A. Turcotte, who has been appointed caretaker of the skating rink this year by the Carbon Hockey Club, has been busy all this week making ice at the skating rink and is we get a little cold weather Carbon skaters should be away to a good start by the first of next week. We understand that there will be free skating the first evening, but after that the rink, like all the stores in Carbon, will be run on a cash basis.

Curlers are Active

An executive meeting of the Carbon Curling Club was held on Monday afternoon and they have decided to go ahead at once and commence to make ice. A little levelling had to be done first and some of the main stays have been doing this work.

LAST CALL FOR CHRISTMAS SHIPMENTS

The "Last Call" for express packages, mail and passengers hoping to reach Great Britain from Western Canada in time for Christmas is being sounded. Traffic is already flowing at the usual Christmas rate and passenger lists, express shipments and mail are becoming heavy.

The Scottish liner "Letitia" gets the honor this year, of being the last "Christmas Connection" between Canada and the mother country. She leaves Halifax December 13, which escapes by one day being a Friday, and falls on a Saturday. To catch this last Christmas sailing, which takes place at Halifax, a passenger or a mail consignment or an express shipment will have to be under way at Winnipeg not later than December 9, at Vancouver not later than December 7, at Toronto not later than December 10, and Montreal not later than December 11.

SUNSHINE NEEDS AID IN RELIEVING OF DISTRESS

An organization which is working twelve months in the year and particularly during the cold weather months to help those in distress is the Calgary Herald Sunshine Santa Claus Fund. Every year at this time an appeal is made to contribute to the fund and assistance is sought, not only in the City of Calgary, but throughout the province for the reason that the Sunshine Society helps to relieve suffering in various parts of Alberta, as well as in the City of Calgary. Sunshine has been functioning for 18 years and in that period has relieved the distress of thousands.

It is a good thing for Alberta that such an organization exists because there are many cases which cannot be assisted through official sources and yet, if the cases are not helped, the suffering would be intense.

Those who are in the happy position where their lives are comfortable are invited to consider the plight of those who lack the common necessities of life and are invited to show their warm-heartedness through the medium of contributions to the Sunshine Society.

MACK'S DRUG STORE TO CONDUCT ESSAY CONTEST

In order to promote the interest of the local school children in historical and patriotic events, Mack's Drug Store of Carbon is conducting an essay contest open to everyone in the sixth, seventh and eighth grades of the Carbon and district schools.

The subject for this essay will be taken from a reproduction of one of the world's most famous paintings and portrays the death of Nelson at the Battle of Trafalgar. In order that all students may be familiar with the subject Mr. McKibbin is sending to each room of the town school, and to each country school a calendar with the reproduction of this painting.

The Battle of Trafalgar, as all students of history are aware, the most outstanding engagement in the career of the Lord Admiral, and was the most momentous and far reaching in its consequences of all naval engagements.

This picture, which bears the title of "The Death of Nelson," was painted by Paul Leon Jazet, who holds a unique place among the world's foremost painters of historical subjects, and this picture is pronounced by art critics to be his most important and successful work.

The subject of the essay is to be "The Death of Nelson." We wish to suggest to the students in the above named grades that they again study up the history of the events portrayed by this picture, and write an essay of not more than 500 words during the Christmas vacation. Bring your essays to your teacher when school re-opens. Your teacher will select the best essays in your room and send them to the board of judges. Rewards will be made as follows: First prize, Parker Duofold Fountain Pen, pearl and black, valued at \$7.50. Second prize, Parker Duofold Pencil, pearl and black, valued at \$4.25. Third prize, Parker Duofold Pencil, Gold filled, valued at \$3.00.

"WOMAN TRAP" A FAST MOVING THRILL DRAMA

If you like the real, true-to-life melodrama such as might be taking place right around you at the present time, you'll more than enjoy "Woman Trap," the fastest moving picture yet shown at the Carbon Theatre.

"Woman Trap" is from the famous stage play "Brothers." With the widened scope of the motion picture it takes on more life and vividness. You will like it because it is human. In the Civil War, brother fought against brother. In life today you find brother fighting against brother. One in the ranks of the guardians of the law and the other in some "racket."

But crooks and crookedness do not occupy the entire stage, there is the dear old mother whose very life is entwined in the actions of her two sons. When one leaves home as a hunted man the other becomes embittered with life and wrecks havoc on the foes of the law.

A girl enters in, battling for the life of her brother, yet loving her foes in a primitive manner. The climax is one of intense emotional appeal that will thrill you to the very core. This picture will show at the Carbon Theatre on Friday and Saturday of this week.

Evelyn Brent and Hal Skelly vie with each other for emotional honors

GOV'T MAY GRAVEL ROAD THIS WINTER

Gravelling on the Drumheller-Calgary highway will be commenced in the near future according to reliable information received last week. It is believed that with the cessation of the relief road work between Munson and Della that the Provincial Government will hasten the gravelling programme to the west of Drumheller.

It is reported that close to 500 men were employed on the grading of the Munson-Hanna stretch of the Saskatoon trail. This work ceased a couple of weeks ago due to frost getting into the ground.

MRS. JAS. CLAYTON CALLED BY DEATH

The sad word of the death of Mrs. James Clayton was learned on Sunday morning of this week. The late Mrs. Clayton is said to have been subject to heart attacks during the past few months and on Saturday evening she was stricken with an attack and before medical aid could be summoned, she was called by death.

The deceased has been a resident of this district for a number of years and was a member of the Old Timers Association. She leaves to mourn her loss a sorrowing husband and one son, both residing near Carbon.

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Clayton were held from the family home six miles north of Carbon, on Tuesday afternoon of this week and the large crowd in attendance signified the high esteem in which the deceased was held by the people of Carbon and district. Rev. Wm. McNichol of the Carbon United Church conducted the funeral services and interment was made in the Carbon cemetery.

ANGLICAN CHURCH SERVICES

Sunday, December 7th

Sunday School 10 a.m.
Matins, Litany and Sermon .. 11 a.m.

REV. L. D. BATCHELOR,
Priest in Charge

ALWAYS SOME CROP

The diversified era of farming has always brought a more prosperous and permanent development of a country. Already older sections of Western Canada are beginning to diversify their farming operations. According to many leading agriculturists, it is the alternative to huge industrialized farming. Industrialized farming will not provide the happy, independent, large rural population that is a result of the smaller farming operations.

The growing of one crop, wheat for example, exclusively, results in a decreased yield and quality due to depleted fertility. An impaired physical condition of the soil, with weeds, insects and soil drifting, is apt to result. A worn out soil is a poor heritage for another generation. A one crop system is unsafe.

But it is rarely that a season rises completely unfavorable to all crops. Times have been known when the wheat was a failure through drought but rains came in time for the clover, alfalfa, etc. If the farm produces wheat, flax, clover, alfalfa, root crops, etc., it is rarely indeed that none of these will make good. There will be feed for the livestock and livestock adds more to the certainty of some return.

Again, few farmers can afford to buy meat, milk, butter, fruit and vegetables. Yet quantities of these must be used, and a good living off the farm is one of the first essentials to success.

Again, the wise rotation of crops, the fertilization from running stock, repairs the impoverished soil and it builds it up, so that a higher yield may be expected from the same acreage.

The rest of the cast is in perfect balance and the dialogue is vivid and intelligent.

ORDER CHRISTMAS CARDS NOW!

HEAD OF ORANGE ORDER PAYS VISIT TO HESKETH L.O.L. No. 3013

Hesketh L.O.L. No. 3013 was honored by the visit of R. W. Bro. A. E. Williams, Grand Master of the Province of Alberta, it being his first visit to Hesketh lodge since its formation in 1927.

In the absence of W. M. Bro. Geo. Sterling the lodge was called to order by P.M. Bro. J. Ridgewell and after the usual routine of business all sat down to lunch, after which the Grand Master addressed the lodge. Several of the members replied with interesting talks.

All voted the evening a splendid success and hope for a return visit in the near future.

CHIEF CAUSES OF THE WHEAT MARKET SMASH

William Johnson, writing in the December issue of The Country Gentleman, has the following to say regarding the market crash in wheat:

"The world supply for 1929-30, including carryover, was a couple of hundred million bushels less than 4,297,000,000—yet though prices for the 1929 harvest started out well above the level for that of 1923, they ended the crop year by going down like a sack of mush. What happened?"

According to the Department of Agriculture three principal things queered the rosy market prospects of the summer of 1929, when a short world crop loomed, and experts were telling the American farmer to go slow in selling his wheat with terminal quotations around \$1.50 a bushel. These three things are named as follows: The

MINERS STRIKE AT BLACK DIAMOND

On Monday of this week eighteen Hungarian miners at the Black Diamond Mine, operated by J. H. Oliphant, went on strike for more pay. The mine has been working steady for the past couple of months and the miners were of the opinion that their wages were not sufficient for the work they were doing. In the meantime the mine is working short handed, although there are plenty of men in the country to be had and it is expected that with the present conditions in Alberta that there will be no trouble in getting miners to take the place of those who were not satisfied with their wages. The rest of the crew at the mine are satisfied and are sticking to their task, realizing that they are lucky enough to have work of any kind at which to make their daily bread.

world-wide business depression, the accumulation of large wheat stocks in Europe from the harvests of 1928, and that fact that Argentina had a bigger crop in the winter of 1928, her summer, than statistics showed.

And as a further depressing factor the Department lists the efforts of Europe to restrict its wheat imports.

All together the effect of so many backsets to wheat was to reduce the world consumption for the 1929-30 season by more than 200,000,000 bushels compared with that of the season before, says the Department. And that amount accounts for practically all the abnormal bulge in the world carry-over at the present time.

Myers—How do you know Smith is getting ready to go fishing?
Byers—I saw him buying an enlarging device for his camera.

WE HAVE A FULL STOCK OF

—KODAKS AND BROWNIES—

Prices range from \$2.75 upwards. They make fine Xmas presents and will always be appreciated throughout the whole year.

MACK'S DRUG STORE

A. F. McKIBBIN, PHM. B. Prescription Specialist PHONE 24 CARBON

WHAT A JOYOUS CHRISTMAS TO HEAR THEM SAY

"Just What I Wanted"

Gift Suggestions



SKATES
HOCKEY STICKS
HOCKEY PUCKS
COASTER SLEIGHS
DOLL CARRIAGES
DOLLS AND TOYS
COLEMAN AND ALADDIN
LAMPS
ELECTRIC PERCUATORS



ELECTRIC TOASTERS
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A FULL LINE OF FANCY
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Few know whither life will lead them—whether to prosperity or poverty. Isn't it better, then, to make sure your old age will be protected from want? The Canadian Government Annuities System will do this. Mail the coupon now and learn how you can possess at 65 a dependable guaranteed income for life.



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BACKED BY THE WHOLE DOMINION

Closer Union, Not Secession

In times of depression, unemployment, hard times, national disaster, there is always a tendency on the part of suffering people to demand a revolutionary change in prevailing conditions, and this demand not infrequently takes the form of an agitation not merely for a change of government, but in the form of government itself. Far away fields usually look green, much greener than those close at hand, and far greener than is actually the case. Thus in monarchies the cry is raised in favor of a republic; in republics an agitation is started to supersede the democratic form of responsible government by a form of state socialism; in socialist republics the demand is for the establishment of an out-and-out communistic state.

Because Canada, in common with other countries, is suffering from the existing period of world-wide depression, unemployment, and inability to profitably market its surplus products, the cry of secession is raised. A Provincial Prime Minister, Mr. Baxter, of New Brunswick, was the first to give voice to the idea at this time, thus reviving an old cry in the Maritimes. He did not openly advocate the secession of his Province from Confederation, but in view of the continual loss by the Maritimes of industries and financial institutions through their removal to the central provinces of Quebec and Ontario, he asked the question whether New Brunswick would not be better off if it withdrew from Confederation.

In Western Canada the same question has been raised at meetings of farmers who, apparently, are not satisfied with the economic relationship existing between the east and west, and are not in accord with the fiscal policy which finds favor and strong support in the industrial centres of Ontario and Quebec. They, therefore, advocate the secession of the West from Confederation and the setting up of a new and separate British Dominion which would enjoy complete freedom of choice in the matter of fiscal policy. In a word, they hold that a fiscal policy which may be advantageous to the central industrial provinces is not in the interests of the agricultural western provinces, and that inasmuch as it is impossible to have two fiscal policies, one for the east and one for the west, the best thing to do is to separate politically and build up two British Dominions instead of one on the North American continent.

Such radical ideas do not flourish when times are good and people prosperous. It is only when people are discouraged and suffering loss, and conditions look dark and desperate, that such suggestions are advanced and receive more or less consideration.

But secession is not the path which the people of any part of Canada should travel. The Dominion has passed through many grave crises. It has weathered many a storm. It has grown stronger as a result. In its very unity is to be found strength, not only for the whole but for each provincial unit. Linked together all the provinces are stronger financially, and in every way, than they could possibly be if divided and separate.

The genius of the Canadian people can surmount the existing difficulties. It may require patience and fortitude; it certainly will demand a large degree of patriotism and unselfishness. There will have to be less insistence on the part of any one section of the Dominion that their views alone must prevail. There must be more widespread acceptance of the fact that the economic position of east and west is radically and fundamentally different; that while they are the complement one of the other, neither can prosper and survive if one alone is to dominate and seek to control. Insistence on any such blind and selfish programme must end in disunion.

But Canada is yet a long way from an impasse where the only way out is secession of either the Maritimes on the one hand, or the Western provinces on the other hand. Central Canada cannot prosper without the business which the far eastern and the far western provinces give to it, and inasmuch as it is the western provinces that are suffering most acutely today, and are least benefited by the fiscal policies which Central Canada prefers, it would seem inevitable that Central Canada must modify its views.

Instead, however, of talking or even thinking secession at this time, the whole thought and energies of our people, east, west and central, should be devoted to the patriotic task of working out a compromise policy which, while giving neither east, west nor central all that they may desire, will, nevertheless, work neither hardship nor injustice to any part, but will give to one and all a fair-handed deal and equality of opportunity to develop their own resources and businesses along legitimate lines.

We have differences in outlook, different problems, different ideas as to policy for the solution of those problems, but we are inherently one people, with a common past and a common future. Our greatest gain and our permanent prosperity lies in strengthening, not weakening our union.

Win Highest Honors

British Columbia Apples Score High At Imperial Fruit Show

High honors in the Imperial Fruit Show in London, England, have been won by British Columbia apples, exhibited by the Associated Growers of the Okanagan Valley in competition with fruit from all over Canada, according to cable advices received by the Department of Agriculture in Victoria. The B.C. fruit has been awarded the cup presented by the Agents-General of all the Canadian provinces in London, for the finest all-round exhibit. The trophy was won by Nova Scotia last year, the award being based on the total marks received by all classes of fruit shown by any exhibitor.

W. N. 17, 1866

Failed To Produce Rain

Aviators In China Seek To Generate Precipitation By Attacking Storm Clouds

During a recent drought which developed a water famine in Hong Kong, China, skilled birdmen sought to generate precipitation by attacking storm clouds with a chemical called deolin. This material is supposed to induce refrigerating action when it penetrates the clouds, causing condensation and eventual rainfall. When put to the test, however, the chemical failed, as have the majority of devices designed to produce rainfall artificially. Aviators showered the clouds directly above Hong Kong with more than 100 pounds of the chemical, but not a drop of rain resulted from this scientific attack.

Prizes Go To Alberta

Take First Honors In Pig Club and Calf Club Competition At Winter Fair

Alberta is well satisfied with the result of the judging at the Royal Winter Fair, according to H. A. Craig, deputy minister of agriculture. In the pig club team for the second time the sunny province has carried off first place, the team this year being made up of William Schmidt and Robert Wylie, both of Vegreville, Saskatchewan came second and Manitoba third. In the calf club competition the Alberta team of Borden and Vernon McKnight of Camrose led all other provinces with Quebec second and Ontario third. First place in winter wheat went to S. Alsopp of Wembley, in the Peace River district. The showing made in spring wheat was not quite so good, Alberta carrying off fourth, seventh and 14th place in a large and keenly contested class.

Automatic 'Phone For Blind

Disc Is Fitted With Numbers and Letters In Braille

No sooner have people become accustomed to the automatic telephone, where—on a ring with holes for letters and figures, they find the wanted number for themselves, than another invention comes in sight. This is the automatic telephone for the blind which the Paris Post Office has designed. Over the ordinary disc another ring is fitted, with numbers and letters in Braille. The blind person can easily slip it over the disc, and then is able to find letters and numbers with as much ease as those who are blest with sight can.

Overwork or Worry

Taxes the Health Of Thousands Of Young Girls

In the "teen-age" years when school or office work is exacting and outside activities use up so much energy, many girls undermine their health and spoil their happiness for years to come.

At such a time Dr. Williams' Pink Pills will be found most valuable. They purify and enrich the blood; build up the nerve cells and correct run-down conditions. Concerning them Miss Margaret Torrey, Indian Road, Toronto, Ont., says: "When I was attending high school I suffered a complete breakdown. My heart would palpitate at the least exertion; I could not sleep and nothing I ate agreed with me. I began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and before long I gained in weight and every distressing symptom left me."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Africa Taking the Lead

Women Have Been Appointed As Members Of Church Synod

A remarkable thing has happened in the Church in Uganda. It has been decided that 12 African women shall have places at all future synods. England has grown used to the idea of a woman Cabinet Minister, and England will not be startled by the thought of women on an ecclesiastical council in Africa; but Africa itself is startled.

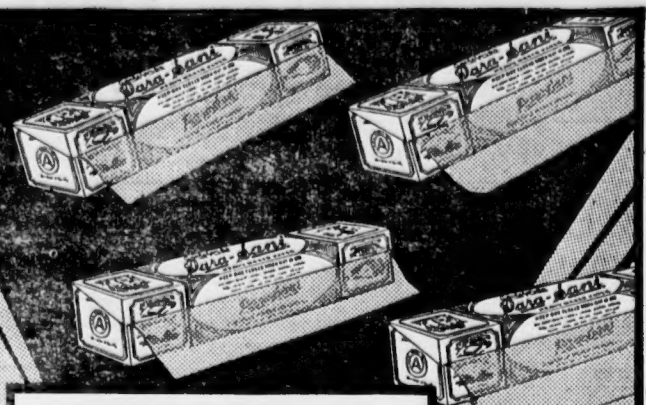
For long years the African woman has been regarded as little better than a beast of burden. In some parts of the world a woman may not even eat in her husband's presence. But now African women are to be members of the synod, along with three kings and many great chieftains.

To Asthma Sufferers. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy comes like a helping hand to a sinking swimmer. It gives new life and hope—something he has come to believe impossible. Its benefit is too evident to be questioned—it is its own best argument—its own best advertisement. If you suffer from asthma get this time-tested remedy and find help like thousands of others.

Canadians Are Honored

The children of Japan added their welcome to the demonstrations of friendship which have been given to the trade delegation of the Canadian Chambers of Commerce since its arrival in Tokyo, Japan. Twenty thousand children gathered in a natural amphitheatre and sang choruses to the visiting Canadians. The scene was one of great beauty, and one of the most impressive events of the tour.

Minard's Liniment for all Pain.



Don't Let Foods Stale

Foods that ordinarily stale quickly will stay fresh and tempting a surprisingly long time if you cover them with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper.

Your grocer, druggist or stationer has Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For those who prefer a lighter paper put up in sheet form ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs.

Appleford Paper Products
HAMILTON DONT.

Western Representatives:
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

War Claims Are Settled

Secretary Of State Concludes Business With Germany and Austria

Satisfactory agreement with Germany and Austria for the settlement of all claims arising out of the sequestration of enemy property in Canada and of Canadian property in Germany and Austria during the war were concluded by Hon. C. H. Cahan, secretary of state, who returned to Canada on Sunday, Nov. 23, on the "Empress of Australia," from visits to Berlin, Germany, and London, England. The agreements were negotiated in accordance with the terms of the Hague protocol accepting the Young plan.

New Laying Record

Leghorn Pullet In British Columbia Lays 357 Eggs In 365 Days

A new world record of 357 eggs in 365 days was made by Leghorn pullet number five in the test at Agassiz, B.C., under trap-nesting rules. The eggs averaged more than 26 ounces to the dozen. The bird is from the stock of the University of British Columbia, and is owned by Mr. and Mrs. Whiting of Port Kells, B.C. The success of the bird is attributed largely, by W. H. Hicks, superintendent of the Experimental Farm at Agassiz, to its being fed with lots of skim milk and greens, in addition to the usual scratch grain and mash.

Persian Balm tones and stimulates the skin. Fragrant as a flower. Cool as morning dew. Safeguards and beautifies the most delicately-textured skin. Creates complexions of exquisite charm. Adds a subtle finish to the faintest woman. Invaluable for softening the hands and making them flawlessly white. Cool and refreshing. Daintily fragrant. Delightful to use. Chosen unhesitatingly by all women who care for feminine distinction.

Saskatchewan Fish

The first distribution of Loch Leven trout fry in the Cypress Hills waters in Saskatchewan was made in 1924, with additional distribution in each succeeding year. In the 1929 angling season some of the trout which were caught weighed as much as six pounds and measured twenty-six inches in length and thirteen inches in girth.



Price 50c a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Working On Telephone Line

British Columbia Starts Link Of Trans-Canada System

Construction of the British Columbia link of the first trans-Canada telephone system—a project which will mean the expenditure of \$1,250,000 in the province—has commenced, it is announced by the British Columbia Telephone Company.

The British Columbia portion of the system involves the erection of some 656 miles of telephone line, of which 125 miles has already been built.

The importance of the new line from a Dominion standpoint is that at the present time, telephone calls from Vancouver to Eastern Canada have to be routed across the United States, via Seattle.

Millier's Worm Powders will not only expel worms from the system but will induce healthful conditions of the system under which worms can no longer thrive. Worms keep a child in a continual state of restlessness and pain, and there can be no comfort for the little one until the cause of suffering be removed, which can be easily done by the use of these powders, which are very effective.

Anti-Fascists In Trouble

Several Arrests Made In Rome For Political Reasons

Seven arrests have been made during the past few days in Rome for political reasons, probably in connection with a number of chain letters denouncing the government.

Bartolo Belotti, a statesman of the old regime, was arrested and sent to "Confino," meaning one of Italy's prison islands, because of opposition to the government. Belotti was minister of finance under Premier Nitti and is now chief of the anti-Fascists.

Another man arrested for the same reason is Prof. Giuseppe Renzi, professor of philosophy at the University of Genoa, who also was sent to "Confino."

Relieve your Cold with Minard's Liniment.

"I had to discharge my nurse for being cruel."

"What did she do?"

"She kicked poor Fido for biting the baby."

Smothering and Fainting Spells Everything Would Turn Black

Mrs. Andrew Black, Harcourt, N.B., writes:—"I had been troubled with smothering and fainting spells and everything in front of me would turn black, and I would fall down in a faint and be unconscious for several minutes. I did not know what to do, until one day I was reading where Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills had helped so many people and decided I would give them a trial. I used four boxes and found they help me wonderfully."

Real Measure Of Success For The Farm Is the Value of the Crop for Each Acre of Ground

The real measuring stick to apply to farming as an indication of success is the ultimate value of the crop taken off an acre of ground. It is out of the final results from the total acreage operated by a farmer that the business stands or falls. Therefore, the question is: what can the acres of land of any farm be made to produce, not merely in the raw state of hay or grain, but by any subsequent values that the addition of such a process as feeding the crop to livestock may make to the revenue per acre? In other words, in what way can "manufacturing processes" be used in order to secure the desired revenues per acre of land.

Most farmers in Canada this year are realizing that it is unsafe to depend on the sale of the products of their acres in their raw state. Even in the West where straight grain farming has been looked upon as standard it has become evident that it is unsafe to have no means of carrying farm processes any further for, at least, a part of the crop. It has been forced home that there must be maintained on each farm the means of turning grain into livestock or livestock products in order to minimize the effect of a breakdown of cash grain prices.

To provide such safeguards by spasmodic production is impossible. A "plant" must be built up carefully in order to have it efficient. This "plant," which consists of livestock, requires time and skill to build for best results and it must be continuously maintained.

It is important to note how the money returns per acre are increased when, through good breeding stock carefully built up over years aided by skilful feeding learned through practise and study, the amounts of feed required to produce a hundred pounds of hog is decreased.

An in-and-out policy results in high feed costs. It is evident that to get the best returns per acre—which is the ultimate measure of success—an efficient "plant" of breeding stock must of necessity be maintained and the study and experience of breeding and feeding must be capitalized from year to year. In some years an acre of grain will yield margins over cash prices for the crop only when feeding gains are efficient. On the average there will be a very nice increase in acre income.

It will mean that volume of production in any year should not be limited to the size of the crop harvested, but in order that the "plant" may be maintained and kept producing, a certain amount of feed should be provided to carry through the year. Many farms will operate more successfully when an excess of livestock is kept beyond what the acres will produce. Often the maintenance of farm fertility or the reduction of the weed menace requires that the livestock should be in excess of what the farm alone can support. In some cases the acres will yield the largest income when nearly all the grain or other concentrates are purchased. In any case, the planning of a definite system whereby a certain number of livestock is maintained year in and year out is fundamental.

When production is put on this basis serious study will be given to the problem of how such supplies are to be made continuously and economically available.

A tricycle was recently registered in Northern Ireland as a "mechanically-propelled road vehicle."

Mexico has more women than men in its population.



Teacher: "Can you find Munich on the map?"
"No, sir, but I can on the wireless."
Vart Hem, Stockholm.

W. N. U. 1866

Alberta Oil

Production Figures Show a Rapid Growth In This Industry

Comparative figures of oil production in Alberta during July, 1930, and the same period last year indicate a rapid growth in the industry in Western Canada. The figures compiled by the Department of the Interior from the reports of operators show the total production in July at 112,181 barrels, or an increase of 1,572 barrels over the June output and an increase of 14,736 barrels over that of July, 1929.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annette)



CLASSIC TAILLEUR THAT PLACES EMPHASIS ON SLEEVE DETAIL

A brown and white tweed of new featherweight that will prove a happy possession.

It adopts insets to flare its hem. They create a youthful box-plated effect that retains the slim line of the skirt.

The bolero bodice is particularly smart. The sleeves have the loose-hanging flared cuffs that show facing of a contrasting colour. The two-toned collar and jabot of faille crepe silk lend a pleasing softened line to the neck.

It is conservative smart for street, college, travel and spectator sports.

Style No. 869 may be had in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust. Size 16 requires 4 1/2 yards of 39-inch material with 1/2 yard of 35-inch light, and 1/2 yard of 39-inch dark contrasting.

Hunter's green wool jersey with eggshell faille crepe combined with the jersey for collar and jabot is snappy. Line the flounced cuffs with the eggshell.

Crepe woollen, canton crepe and flat crepe are also suitable for this model.

Send 25 cents (in stamps or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union,
175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

.....

Name

Town

ONTARIO PREMIER



Premier Howard Ferguson of Ontario, as he appeared at the recent opening of the British parliament.

To Sell Family Portraits

Earl Of Egmont Will Dispose Of Valuable Family Heirlooms

The London Daily Mail says that all of the Egmont family portraits, the property of Frederick Joseph Trevelyan Perceval, the Canadian rancher who succeeded to the title of Earl of Egmont last year, are to be sold.

The paper added that the paintings already had been removed from Avon Castle, Ringwood, to Christie's sale-rooms in London.

The collection comprises 63 portraits of various members of the Egmont family from the 17th century on, and are by, among others, Lady Kneller, Reynolds and Hoppner.

War Debt Cancellation Would Have Eased Depression Says Sir Robert Borden

Defeats All Comers

Seventy-Eight Year Old Farmer Wins Plowing Match in Orleans

An evidence of the tenacity of maturity to hold on to its much-challenged supremacy was furnished at the recent meeting of the North Huron Plowman's Association.

First honors in the high-cut class of plowing were won by Alexander McKeracher, of Wroxeter, who is 78 years of age. He also won first prize for the best finished furrow as well as all the honor scheduled for the veteran competitors. His victories in the two main open events were not hollow contests. He was opposed by hundreds of the finest plowmen in Western Ontario, many of whom had won honors in similar contests. He defeated all comers. — London Advertiser.

Homestead Entries

Edmonton Land District Leads All Others In Western Canada

For the first nine months of the year the Edmonton office led all others in Western Canada in the recording of homestead entries, exceeding its own record for the corresponding period of 1929 by 1,206. Between January 1st and September 30th, 4,138 homesteads were filed up on in the Edmonton land district, compared with 2,932 for the similar nine months of 1929. The figure was more than one-third of that for all Western Canada, which granted 13,550 homestead applications as compared with 11,578, for the corresponding period of last year.

Getting Down To Facts

Speaking of a recent fire in a Missouri town, one exchange said a certain family lost all its property. The other newspaper said the family lost a used flivver, and J. E. Ford of the Bunceton Eagle says they both were probably right.

While the United States was perfectly within its rights in refusing to cancel war debts there was good reason to believe conditions in that country and throughout the world today would be much less depressed than they are if they had done so. This statement was made by Sir Robert Borden, Canada's wartime prime minister, in an address before the Professional Institute of the Civil Service of Canada, at Ottawa.

Sir Robert spoke of his reminiscences and, reaching back into the past, held his audience spellbound with intimate glimpses of important men and events. Most of them had to do with his service as prime minister during the war, as a member of the Imperial war cabinet, and chief Canadian delegate to the peace conference.

"Reparations bring to our minds war debts," said Sir Robert. "Then years ago it was mooted that they should be cancelled with consequent reduction in reparations. This view did not commend itself to the government of the United States and public opinion in that country was strongly hostile to any such proposal."

"No one would venture to criticize the insistence of United States upon the repayment, although the sums borrowed were expended in that country in the purchase of munitions and other necessary supplies at prices immensely higher than those prevailing in the time of peace. So I say the United States were entirely within their rights in the course they pursued although one may be permitted with all respect and without offence to question its wisdom."

"For, today, there is a grave question as to whether the effect of repayment is not a baneful inheritance from the war, a distinct detriment rather than an advantage to the United States. One does not require much argument to be convinced that the economic conditions of the entire world, including those of the United States, would today be much less depressed and far more satisfactory than if the war debts and reparations so far as they affected the repayment of those debts had been written off ten years ago and the world had begun a new advance toward normal conditions so rudely disturbed by the war tempest."

"Business and economic conditions in every country are so intimately connected with those of every other country that loss of purchasing power, depression and reaction in many countries must extend to all, even to one possessing such abundant resources and endowed with such enormous wealth as the United States."

Canadian Product Favored

Imports Of Canned Salmon From Canada Show Increase In Britain

Imports of canned salmon from Canada had increased in the first ten months of the year over last year, while imports from Soviet Russia of this commodity had showed a heavy decrease in the same period, stated Rt. Hon. William Graham, president of the Board of Trade, in the British House of Commons.

The minister made the statement in connection to an assertion that the tinned salmon industry of British Columbia had been severely affected by the Soviet Government dumping salmon on the British market.

He—"How old are you?"

She—"I've just turned twenty-three."

He—"Oh, I see—thirty-two."



"You want a job as chauffeur?"
"No, as a mascot."—Pages Gales
Yverdon.

"B'ars in them Hills"



Jack Brewster, guide and outfitter of Jasper National Park, so assures his hunter guests who want to seek trophies in the big game hunting districts which lie just outside the borders of Canada's largest National Park and game sanctuary. Dan Byck, of Louisville, Ky., who went hunting with Brewster this Fall, supported the outfitter's claim when he returned from his hunting expedition with the skin of an eight foot grizzly which was discovered by the guide to be stalking the hunter while the hunter was busily engaged in stalking a bull moose. Byck turned in his tracks and brought down the grizzly with a well-placed bullet which cut the main artery of the animal's heart. While on his hunting trip Byck succeeded in filling his license securing some magnificent trophies of Rocky Mountain sheep and goats, deer, moose and caribou.—Canadian National Photo.

Baby's Colds
Checked without "Dosing"
Applied externally,
Vicks relieves
without upsetting
delicate stomachs

VICKS
VAPORUB
FOR COLDS OF ALL THE FAMILY

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The ban on importation to Canada of love birds, parrots, parakeets and cockatoos has been removed.

The alarming total of 362 Ottawans are suffering from mumps, of a mild nature, it was revealed by the health board.

On a 76-acre tract recently seized at Singapore, Straits Settlements, has been found a large amount of high-grade sand for glass making.

Charles S. MacDonald, president and general manager of Confederation Life Association, has been elected a director of Barclay's Bank of Canada.

Lord Byng, commissioner of the Metropolitan police and formerly Canada's governor-general, denied he would resign as head of the police through ill health.

Scoring his initial victory in Canada, Lieut.-Col. L. G. M. Malanotti, of the Hungarian army team, won the military touch-and-out stakes at the Royal Winter Fair horse show.

The British government, by way of a subsidy, will help the British Broadcasting Company in putting on the air 60 grand opera performances a year in England.

Captain Edward Sycamore, the noted yachtsman who had charge of "Shamrock I," "Shamrock IV," and "Westward," died recently at Brightlingsea, England.

Trade and commerce between nations should be carried on in the same way as business between individuals, in the opinion of Hon. T. D. Pattullo, leader of the opposition in the British Columbia legislature.

The text of the Consumers' Council bill to be introduced in the British parliament reveals that the proposed body will be empowered to investigate prices of clothing, fuels and any other articles of common use.

New Map Of Canada

Gives Comprehensive Idea Of Location Of Outstanding Resources

A new map of Canada in colors on a scale of one hundred miles to the inch, that indicates the country's resources, main railways, forests and agricultural areas, has been issued by the National Development Bureau, Department of the Interior at Ottawa.

The map affords a comprehensive idea of the location of Canada's mines; water power, developed and undeveloped, fisheries, various types of farming, and other outstanding resources. It is of such convenient size as to be suitable for ready reference, and should prove of value to educationalists, business men, and, in fact, to all those who are connected with, or interested in the development of Canada's resources.

Copies of the map may be obtained free of charge by adults from the aforementioned bureau.

Radio Used In Crime Detection

Winnipeg is the first city in Canada to equip its police department with radio telephone transmitters to be used exclusively in the detection of crime.

King Frost

nips at all unprotected parts. For frost bite, rub well with Minard's — it kills the pain — heals the injured tissue.



W. N. U. 1866

Hedging As a Business Practice

Short Selling Of Grain Merely An Act Of Business Judgment

The October Bulletin of the National City-Bank of New York gives a clear-cut explanation of hedging operations. The article reads, in part:

"Recently excitement has been created by reports that the Russian authorities had been selling short on the Chicago market, and sales aggregating something over 7,000,000 bushels are said to have been traced.

"Everybody seems to have forgotten that only a few weeks ago charges were made that the Canadians were selling short on the Chicago market. The truth about it all is that Chicago is the greatest hedging market for wheat in the world. Traders, dealers, millers of all countries use it to hedge their regular business transactions because it leads in volume of trading.

"It has been said, as conclusive evidence of irregularity in the Russian transactions, that it would be wholly impracticable to deliver Russian wheat in Chicago. Hedging operations on the Chicago market seldom contemplate the shipment of wheat to Chicago, but are usually covered by local purchases. A miller who has bought wheat for conversion into flour may sell an equal amount of wheat for future delivery in Chicago, but without expecting to ship wheat to Chicago. He is protected in the manufacture of flour by the fact that if wheat declines in the meantime he probably will gain enough on the short sale to enable him to write down the cost of the flour and so meet the terms of a competitor who has bought wheat later than himself.

"Elevator companies, buying grain at scores of railroad stations, hedge their purchases by corresponding sales on the Chicago market, but may not send any of their purchases to Chicago. They may sell the grain to mills in different parts of this country, or may send it direct to Gulf ports or by the lakes to Buffalo and the seaboard, distributing it as they are able to do advantageously, but cancelling their hedges as they do so. Cancellation is effected by buying offsetting contracts, sales and purchases washing each other out in the settlements.

"A buyer of wheat in Canada or Argentina, who does not yet know whether he will sell in Liverpool, Amsterdam or Genoa, may make a hedge sale on the Chicago market for protection against fluctuations until he can negotiate for the disposition of his Argentine purchases. When he has done this he will close out the hedge operation in Chicago by buying against his previous sale. He aims to eliminate the risk of fluctuations, but save a dealer's profit.

"It should be understood that every contract is a bona fide and legal contract for delivery at a fixed date, and must be met at maturity, but obviously a contract to sell requires that unless the seller is already in a position to make the delivery he will have to acquire the commodity by the date named. Hence every such sale as the Russian government is said to have made imposes the necessity of finally making a corresponding purchase in this country. Every short sale requires a purchase, and although a sale and purchase of equal quantities of a given commodity at different dates may not exert precisely the same influence upon the market, there is no way of knowing in advance whether the sale or the purchase will count most heavily. Short selling like any contract engagement is an act of business judgment. Since sales and purchases are being made by many persons and form a continuous stream of business there is no reason for doubting that on the whole they practically offset and cancel each other. On the whole they are beneficial to producers as broadening the market."

Yields Deep Purple Apples

Tree Near Niagara, Ontario, Is Twice As Old As Dominion

From a tree twice as old as the Dominion of Canada, J. C. Frell, of Niagara township, Ontario, has picked apples of deep purple color, and of very good quality, known as the "black chief."

The tree is over 120 years old, and was a veteran when Confederation was signed 63 years ago. The seed was brought to Canada from the Old Country by sailing vessel. Measured on an average, the fruit had a circumference of 12½ inches.

Canadian Poultry To Japan

Consignment Of Selected Birds From British Columbia For Imperial Farms In Japan

The Emperor of Japan is among the recent new customers for British Columbia pure-bred poultry. A consignment of selected birds, which sold for \$4,590, from some of the best poultry farms in British Columbia, is now on its way to the Imperial farms in Japan. The birds will be used as foundation stock for breeding.

Each of the hens in the consignment has a record of 300 eggs per year or over. Included in the shipment are a son and five sisters of "Maizie," or Hen No. 6, who held the record in 1927 as the world's champion egg layer, with 351 eggs in 354 days. This White Leghorn was one of the chief attractions at the World's Poultry Congress held in Ottawa in August, 1927. White Leghorns, Rhode Island Reds and Barred Rocks are the principal breeds in the consignment bought by the Emperor of Japan. Several large orders for Japanese poultry raisers have been filled by British Columbia breeders in recent years.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

CHEESE BISCUITS

2 cups special cake flour, sifted.
2½ teaspoons baking powder.
¼ teaspoon salt.
1 tablespoon butter or other shortening.
½ cup grated cheese.
¾ cup milk and water, equal parts.
Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift again. Cut in shortening and cheese. Add liquid gradually until soft dough is formed. Roll ¼ inch thick on slightly floured board. Cut with floured biscuit cutter. Bake in hot oven (450 degrees Fahrenheit), 15 minutes. Makes 12 biscuits.

COFFEE CARNIVAL

4 tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca.
¼ teaspoon salt.
½ cup seedless raisins.
2 cups decaffeinated coffee in fusion.
½ cup sugar.
1 teaspoon vanilla.
1 cup cream, whipped.
Add tapioca, salt, and raisins to coffee, and cook in double boiler 15 minutes, or until tapioca is clear, stirring frequently. Add sugar. Chill. Add vanilla; fold in cream. Serve in sherbet glasses. Serves 6.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

DECEMBER 7

STEPHEN—AN EARLY INTERPRETER OF CHRISTIANITY

Golden Text: "They chose Stephen, a man full of faith and of the Holy Spirit."—Acts 6.5.

Lesson: Acts 6.1 to 7.60.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 53.7-12.

Explanations and Comments

Stephen the Deacon, Acts 6.1-8. — Stephen was a man of special gifts, full of faith and of the Holy Spirit, the most prominent one of the seven deacons appointed to help the work of the early church. In addition to his task of caring for the poor, he undertook evangelistic work, and preached with great power and success, and wrought wonders and miracles among the people. The number of disciples in Jerusalem increased remarkably, and even included numbers of priests.

Stephen and His Enemies, Acts 6.9-15.—Stephen became a special object of hatred to the Hellenistic (Greek-speaking) Jews, and they sought to compass his death. Among them were the Libertines, probably Jews or their descendants who had been taken to Italy by Pompey as slaves, but afterwards received their freedom and were allotted a section in Rome for their residence; men of Cyrene and Alexandria in northern Africa; and men of Cilicia and Asia, provinces of Asia Minor. These men disputed with Stephen, but not being able to cope with the wisdom and the Spirit by which he spoke, they induced men to declare that they had heard him speak blasphemous words against Moses and against God.

After stirring up the people and the Pharisees, the elders and the scribes, his enemies seized Stephen and brought him before the Sanhedrin, or Council. The false witnesses declared that Stephen continually spoke "against this holy place and the law," and declared that Jesus would destroy the temple (he probably repeated the words of Jesus recorded in John 2.19).

And all that sat in the council, fastening their eyes on him, saw his face as it had been the face of an angel. What was it they saw? "Certainly not some visible aureola or halo such as artists love to paint around the heads of saints. I think it was rather that unearthly beauty we have often surprised on faces we love, that strange, spiritual luminosity like a foregleam of a coming and eternal glory." His thoughts were filled with "the God of Glory," and Tennyson has truthfully expressed the source of that divine radiance:

Looking upward, full of grace,
He prayed and from a happy place
God's glory smote him on the face.

Sand Paper

The term "sand paper" is a misnomer as abrasive papers are not made from sand. The natural abrasives used are corundum, emery, garnet, quartz or flint, and for some purposes pumice powder. Artificial abrasives include silicon, carbide, fused alumina, and some of the hard rouges.

WHY SUFFER FROM YOUR LIVER?

Why be handicapped with unsightly blotches on the face, eyes with yellow tinge and that tired and languid feeling? This indicates a torpid liver.

Headache, Dizziness and Biliousness surely follow. You must stimulate your lazy liver, start the bile flowing with Carter's Little Liver Pills.

They also act as a mild laxative, purely vegetable, free from calomel and poisonous drugs, small, easy to swallow, and not habit forming. They are not a purgative that cramps or pains, unpleasant after effect following, on the contrary a good tonic. All Druggists 25c and 75c red pkgs.

Another Scientific Feat

Hair Transplanted To Watch Crystal Keeps On Growing

British scientists have succeeded in growing hair on a watch crystal. This has been accomplished at the Leeds headquarters of the Wool Industries Research Association. A woman scientist takes tiny grafts of a guinea-pig's skin, transplants them to the surface of an inverted watch crystal and feeds them with blood plasma and a special extract to nourish the roots. The hair keeps on growing, and in many cases has doubled and in some instances trebled its length. The experiment is one of a long series that the association has been conducting to find out why hair and wool grows, and how it can be made to grow faster and thicker.

New Air Equipment

Oxygen Breathing Apparatus Permits Flying At Great Height

Oxygen breathing apparatus and full equipment for night flying are features of the Gloster Gnatstapper II., a British all metal single-seater fighter designed for flying at great heights. The aeroplane is fitted with the "Jaguar" air-cooled radial motor. At 14,500 feet above the ground, the Gnatstapper moves at 181 miles an hour at 20,000 feet the speed is 172 miles an hour. Time needed to climb with full load on board to a height of 20,000 feet is 19½ seconds, and the service ceiling is 27,000 feet.

First Apple Steamer

The first steamer to carry apples direct from Annapolis Royal, Nova Scotia, to London, England, was the "Neptune," which sailed on April 2, 1881. The shipment consisted of 6,800 barrels, and arrived in London in 14 days. This venture was fairly successful, and from that time the business has contained to increase in volume.

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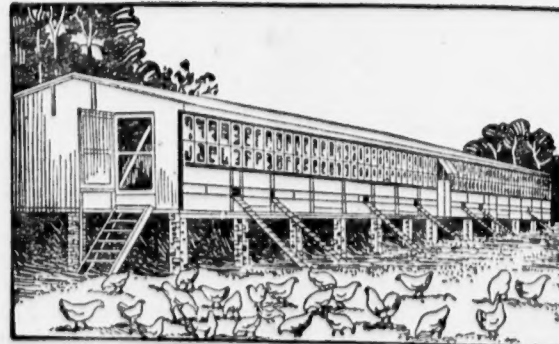
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Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

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MOVE IS MADE FOR REDUCTION OF FLOUR PRICES

Ottawa, Ont.—Important developments in the Dominion Government's campaign for lower bread prices are anticipated at an early date unless the price of flour is reduced. Hon. Gideon D. Robertson, Minister of Labor, has been investigating the prices of bread and flour for the past four months with the assistance of the staff of the combines investigation branch and the investigators have now reached the stage where action of one sort or another is impending.

Following suggestions thrown out by the minister some months ago the price of bread was reduced by about 20 per cent, or a little more than two cents a loaf on the average over the whole of Canada. The price of flour, however, did not come down and the opinion was expressed at the department of labor that the next step must come from the milling companies.

Senator Robertson laid the results of his investigations before the cabinet meeting and afterwards announced he was calling a number of leading millers into consultation to see if something could not be done to lower the price of flour. With wheat now at about 60 cents a bushel flour is selling at approximately the same price as when wheat was \$1 a bushel.

Should an investigation under the Combines Investigation Act be ordered it would be the most extensive inquiry of the kind ever held in Canada. Owing to the wide ramifications of the milling and baking industries the inquiry would have to be nationwide in scope. For this reason it would take considerable time.

In order to secure prompt results and to avoid embarrassing any industry the government prefers to enlist the co-operation of the interests concerned. Should this prove effective as it did in the case of the baking concerns no action would be taken. Should it fail, however, the information and machinery necessary to setting an investigation under way at short notice is in readiness.

Many complaints in connection with the price of bread have been received by the government and through quiet but vigorous investigations a mass of authoritative information has been accumulated. The government is fully aware of the importance of keeping bread prices down to a minimum. The daily consumption of bread in Canada runs to about 3,000,000 loaves and a reduction of only one cent a loaf would mean an immense saving to the Canadian people.

Employees Share Profits

Experiment Being Tried Out By B.C. Lumber Mill

Victoria, B.C.—Establishing a precedent that may have far-reaching influence in the lumber trade of the Northwestern Pacific area, the Sidney Lumber Company, Limited, has successfully operated its extensive mills at Sidney for three months on a strictly profit-sharing basis with 125 employees sharing the proceeds of lumber sales in strict proportion to the wages they would earn in times of prosperity. The experiment is the first of its kind to be attempted on the Northwest Pacific Coast.

May Pay Old Staff

Ottawa, Ont.—Cabinet consideration is being given the matter of adding five years' service to the superannuation of staff members of the Department of the Interior who face retirement following transfer to the prairie provinces of their natural resources. While the resources were under control of the Ottawa Government work in this connection fell to the Federal department.

Silk Mill For Coast

Vancouver, B.C.—Erection of a silk mill at Port Moody, 15 miles east of Vancouver, costing approximately \$250,000, is under consideration by the Western Canadian Silks, Limited. The factory will give employment to 100 persons, and the raw material will be imported from Japan and China.

W. N. U. 1866

Imperial Conference Results

Dr. Swanson Says Premier Bennett Was the Outstanding Man At Gathering

Toronto, Ont.—Far from being a failure, the Imperial Conference "had laid the foundation for future developments of great significance, not only to the Dominion of Canada, but to the Empire," declared Dr. E. W. Swanson, head of the department of economics of the University of Saskatchewan and economic advisor to Premier Richard B. Bennett at the Imperial Conference, when he arrived in Toronto on his way back to Saskatchewan.

That there are factors present in the wheat situation which would lift the markets to higher levels, was Dr. Swanson's opinion in respect of the present wheat crisis. He thought the effect of the 60,000,000 bushels of wheat which Russia had thrown on the British market was disproportionate to the volume, and Russia, he thought, would not long tolerate a state of affairs where internal distress was being caused by the exportation of wheat at prices below production costs.

In Dr. Swanson's opinion, Canada's Premier scored a magnificent personal triumph in persuading the British Government and the governments of the other dominions to convene at Ottawa next year. Mr. Bennett, he declared, was without question the outstanding man at the conference.

Prospector Dies In North

Overcome By Cold Drops Behind Companions On Trail

Winnipeg, Man.—Another victim of the northland trail, has been claimed with the death of Ingrid Curley, a 23-year-old Danish prospector.

Carrying a heavy pack, Curley dropped behind three companions, who were musing their way from Central Manitoba Mines to Great Falls in north-eastern Manitoba.

Missed when the party stopped for a noon meal, a search was immediately instituted, and far back on the trail he was found, still alive but badly frozen. A huge fire was built and first aid treatment administered but he died within a short time in his rescuers arms.

Request New Type Cars

Canadian Livestock Unions Want Movable Partitions In Stock Cars

Ottawa, Ont.—Application of the Canadian Livestock unions seeking the equipping of railway cattle cars with two or more movable partitions will be heard by the Railway Commission on December 5.

Heavy monetary loss is sustained by cattle owners owing to bruising, broken limbs and even suffocation, cattle suffer during shipment in the type of cars at present in use. By the use of movable partitions, the applicants hold, injury to shipments would be reduced to a minimum and mixed carlots of livestock would be possible.

BRILLIANT MILITARY CAREER



Major-General V. A. S. Williams, who was honored by being made honorary life member of the Royal Canadian Northwest Mounted Police Veterans' Association. Major-General Williams served as a very young man in the frontier forces in the North West Territories at the commencement of his brilliant military career.

Diversified Farming

Says Western Farmer Should Not Put All Eggs In One Basket

Toronto, Ont.—In depending for their livelihood on wheat alone, Western Canada farmers are "putting all their eggs in one basket," declared G. I. Christie, president of the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, addressing the Canadian Independent Telephone Association here, Tuesday, Nov. 26, at its annual convention.

"Low price grain does not spell ruin to the farmers, for in a country where you can grow grain you can raise livestock," said Dr. Christie. Canada, he added, had a great chance to break into the bacon markets, which are now being virtually monopolized by the Danes.

Canadian Pictures Of England

Collection Of Scenes To Be Sent To Royal Photographic Society

Saskatoon, Sask.—Dr. L. G. Saunders, professor of biology at the university here, has been selected as one of the ten Canadian pictorial photographers to contribute to a collection of Canadian pictures. The collection is under the organization of the Royal Photographic Society of England. Dr. Saunders has done a great deal of work for the Federal Government in Prince Albert National Park and has made an intricate survey of the fishing waters of the park.

Killed By Gun Trap

Beausejour, Man.—Rene Lussier, Lac Du Bonnet woodcutter, put his foot in a gun trap while wading through frozen bush country near here and died almost instantly. When his foot struck a wire connecting the trap, a gun report rang out and Lussier's companion carried the bleeding body to a nearby homestead.

May Try Atlantic Trip

Flight Of DO-X This Winter Still Being Considered

Lisbon, Portugal.—The giant flying boat Dornier DO-X, reached Lisbon, Nov. 26.

Dr. Claude Dornier and Mrs. Dornier disembarked from the DO-X at Corunna, Spain, and left for Madrid to go to Paris and Berlin.

The explanation given in Corunna was that the builder of the DO-X wanted to be present at the opening of the International Aircraft Show in Paris. The little sister of the DO-X known as the DO-S is one of the most interesting exhibits there.

Unofficially it was learned from Corunna that the trans-Atlantic flight has not been abandoned but officially no expression was obtainable. That the flight will not start before the end of the year seems certain.

Such Portuguese seafaring authorities as Admiral Cagoe Coutinho, who was first to cross the South Atlantic ocean by air, are of the opinion that the Azores-Bermuda route is wholly out of question in December and January, but that the DO-X can readily enough make the Canary Island, Cape Verde Islands and the Brazilian Coast route to New York.

Faith In Saskatchewan

Optimistic Forecast Is Made By Hon. C. W. Buckle

Toronto, Ont.—Optimistic forecasts as to Saskatchewan's future reaction to the current depression were made by Hon. W. C. Buckle, Saskatchewan Minister of Agriculture, at the luncheon at the Royal Winter Fair. Mr. Buckle said although the province appeared to have been hit hardest by 1930 crop conditions, it will pull through successfully.

Mr. Buckle stated that 20,000 acres of farm land suffered a total crop failure, and that \$1,500,000 were being spent on rural farm relief.

Reduced Rates On Coal

Government Contemplating Further Extension Of Low Rate On Alberta Coal

Ottawa, Ont.—While no official announcement has been made it is learned on good authority that the government has under consideration a further extension of the reduced freight rate on Alberta coal moving into the central markets of Canada. The rate of \$6.75 a ton on such coal shipments was extended until the spring of 1932, and now the advisability of making a further extension is being taken up. Under the arrangement the government makes good the amount which the railways are out of pocket on shipments from the west to the central markets at the reduced rate.

Colonel Starnes Re-Elected

Ottawa, Ont.—Colonel Cortlandt Starnes, the veteran commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, has been re-elected chairman of the St. John Ambulance Association.

SAFETY CLAUSE IS ADOPTED AT GENEVA MEETING

Geneva, Switzerland.—A "safety clause" permitting a country threatened by attack to lay aside the restrictions of the general disarmament treaty, was adopted by the preparatory disarmament commission.

The clause was proposed by Hugh S. Gibson, United States representative, who explained that while the United States was willing to accept very rigid rules binding the nations to the treaty it was ready to consider the fears of other nations.

The only opposition to the clause came from Russia, which declared it unacceptable to the Soviets who are convinced the treaty ought to be absolutely binding on the states under all circumstances.

It was generally understood the clause was designed to quiet the fears of some of Russia's neighbors. It envisages a situation in which a country is threatened by attack and regards it as essential for self preservation to lay aside the treaty restrictions and have full liberty to arm itself.

The clause provides that a state in invoking the "safety clause" shall first notify other parties to the convention and the permanent commission of its intention, fully explaining the circumstances.

The commission also decided that administration of the prospective treaty shall be placed in the hands of a permanent disarmament body with its seat at Geneva.

The composition of the permanent body was left for the general conference to decide. A sub-committee presenting the proposal was unable to agree upon the body's composition. Great Britain, the United States, France, Italy and Japan wished to have its membership restricted, while China, Turkey and Finland held out for each party to the convention to have a seat in the permanent commission.

Eskimo Marooned On Ice

Used Rifle Stock To Paddle Way To Safety

Point Barrow, Alaska.—Marooned on a small island of ice while hunting a polar bear, Joe, an Eskimo, fashioned a rough raft from the ice and used a rifle stock as a paddle to make his way to safety in a 42-hour battle, finally reaching shore ice near here. He was exhausted, hungry, and with frost-bitten fingers. While he was on the ice, temperatures ranged from 20 to 30 degrees below zero.

Load Poultry Cars

Regina, Sask.—Cars will be placed at 91 points throughout Saskatchewan for the loading of dressed poultry, it was announced by D. Graham, secretary of the Saskatchewan Co-operative Egg and Poultry Pool. Producers are urged to deliver their product to the cars at central assembly points, he said, before December 10, as the last cars for the eastern markets will be moving out by that date.

Will Drill For Gas

Regina, Sask.—The C. O. Moore interests will start drilling for gas in Saskatchewan at once, if the franchise which has been granted by the city council is ratified by the ratepayers, it was announced at a banquet given by the Darlington Oil and Gas Company here. Ald. Chas. Gardiner was chairman of the meeting which was attended by about 25 business men of the city.

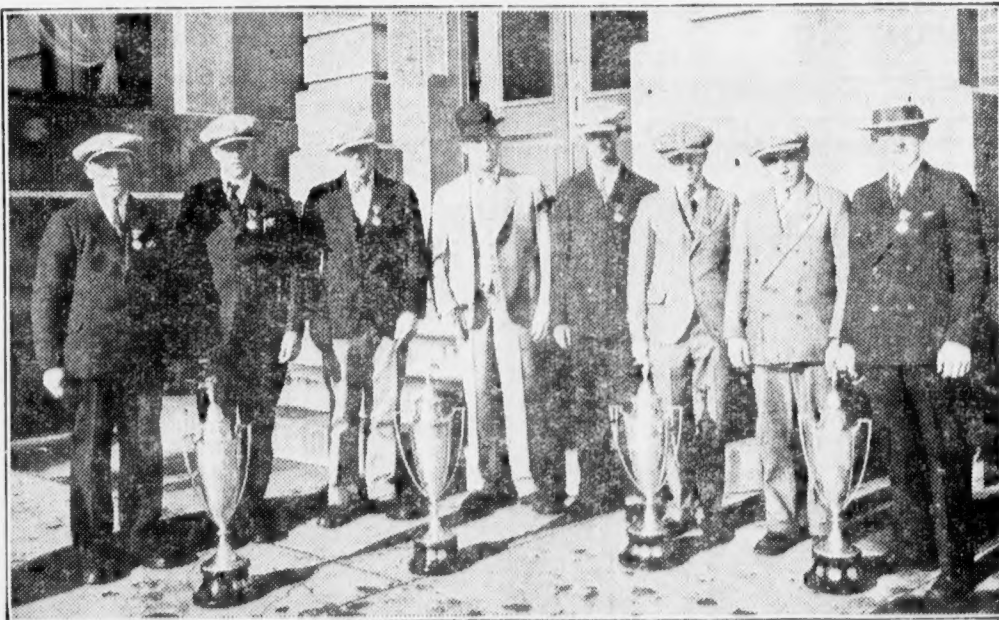
Epidemic Of Mumps

Ottawa, Ont.—The alarming total of 362 Ottawans are suffering from mumps. Despite the fact this large number of cases has been reported since November 1, R. J. Smith, secretary of the civic health board, declared that the diseases is of a mild nature. A 21-day quarantine is made compulsory in each case.

School For Pilots

London, England.—A scheme to establish an Imperial School of Air Pilotage, for training and testing future professional pilots, is being submitted to the British Air Ministry by a special parliamentary sub-committee.

LUCKY LADS



Provincial winners of the annual Canadian Pacific Railway Swine Club Contest, photographed with C. W. Atkin, assistant general agricultural agent of the Canadian Pacific, and their trophies prior to their departure for a free excursion to the Royal Winter Fair at Toronto, where they stayed at the Royal York Hotel as guests of the company. From left to right, they are: George Inverarity and J. R. Christison, of Carberry, Manitoba winners; Miles Glazier, Mr. Atkin, and Leslie Smith, of Wynard, Saskatchewan winners; Frank Shyako and William Strynaka, of Willingdon, Alberta winners; and Hilbert de Leouw, of Kamloops, a member of the British Columbia club.

The Carbon Chronicle

Issued Every Thursday at
CARBON, ALBERTA

Member Alberta Division Canadian
Weekly Newspapers Association

Subscription \$2.00 a year. U.S. \$2.50
Payable Strictly in Advance

ADVERTISING RATES

Transient Advertising, per inch....50c
Reading Notices, per count line....10c
Legal Advertising, 15c per count line
First insertion and 10c per count line
each subsequent insertion.
Contract advertising rates on applica-
tion.

Notices of entertainments, meetings,
sales, etc., at which admission is
charged, articles sold, or collection
taken, with the exception of actual
church services, will be charged for
at the regular advertising rates.

All advertising changes of copy
must be in the hands of the printers
by noon on Tuesday or no changes
can be made or ads. discontinued.

Paper goes to press Wednesday after-
noon each week.

EDOUARD J. ROULEAU,
Editor and Publisher

IF YOU HAVE A JOB, KEEP IT.

This week a number of the Hun-
garian miners at the Oliphant Mine
went on strike because they figured
that their wages were too small. They
claim that the Stopp Mine is paying
more and that their wages should be
the same.

We believe that any man having
steady work of any kind should try
and hold his job if at all possible. At
the present time there is considerable
unemployment in the province and
there are plenty of men to take your
place, Mr. Striker. A strike for higher
pay won't help. In fact it will only re-
duce your wages to about \$1 a day in
some bush camp.

The Hungarian miners in question

should not be allowed to go back to
work if they will strike for higher pay
when conditions are such as they are
all over the country. At \$2 a day they
are far better off than they were in
their own country and if they are not
satisfied with Canadian wages now,
the next move of the Government
should be deportation. We believe in
giving a man a chance no matter what
his nationality is, but when he de-
clines, he should not be applicable for
Government relief.

And a word to the wise: If you have
a job, hold on to it.

Remember! When the next print-
ing salesman walks into your office
and asks you for a printing order, tell
him that there is a printer in town and
that he CAN do that particular job.

STRONG POSITION SHOWN BY BANK OF MONTREAL IN ANNUAL STATEMENT

Striking evidence of the soundness
of underlying conditions in Canada is
afforded by the strong statement the
Bank of Montreal is forwarding to its
shareholders for the fiscal year to Oc-
tober 31st. Owing to its importance,
the statement of the premier bank is
always looked for with a great deal
of interest. Undoubtedly this will be
more particularly the case this year,
on account of the complicated econo-
mic conditions that have prevailed
throughout the world.

On this account there will be spe-
cial satisfaction that the Bank has
been able to maintain its usual strong
position. As was to be expected, under
the conditions, the total volume of
business is down from the previous
year. On the other hand, there has
been a gain in several of the principal
departments during the past 6 months.
This would seem to indicate more fa-
vorable conditions and will be regarded
as reassuring to the business interests

of the country. Of special import to
the many shareholders will be a profit
and loss statement showing that the
profits for the year have been ample
not only to provide for the usual di-
vidends and bonus, but also to allow
of an appropriation of \$803,000 for

premises and the carrying forward of
a comfortable balance to profit and
loss account.

The Bank this year, in addition to
issuing its statement in circular form
to shareholders, is publishing a sum-
mary of the outstanding features of

the report in a form that will be read-
ily understandable. This statement will
be found in another column and is cer-
tain to be of great assistance to all
who are endeavoring to obtain in brief
form so easily understood, outline of
the position of the Bank.

BANK OF MONTREAL

Established 1817

A presentation, in easily understandable form,
of the Bank's

ANNUAL STATEMENT

31st October, 1930

LIABILITIES

LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC

Deposits	\$697,395,742.34
Payable on demand and after notice.	
Notes of the Bank in Circulation	39,724,450.50
Payable on demand.	
Letters of Credit Outstanding	8,723,863.80
Financial responsibilities undertaken on behalf of customers for com- mercial transactions (see offsetting amounts in "Resources").	
Other Liabilities	4,367,780.52
Items which do not come under the foregoing headings.	
Total Liabilities to the Public	\$750,211,837.16

LIABILITIES TO THE SHAREHOLDERS

Capital, Surplus and Undivided Profits	
& Reserves for Dividends	76,757,700.45
This amount represents the shareholders' interest in the Bank, over which liabilities to the public take precedence.	
Total Liabilities	\$826,969,537.61

RESOURCES

To meet the foregoing Liabilities the Bank has

Cash in its Vaults and in the Central Gold Reserves	\$100,047,419.79
Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	41,634,155.54
Payable in cash on presentation.	
Money on Deposit with Other Banks	35,118,848.74
Available on demand.	
Government & Other Bonds and Debentures	181,592,610.56
Gilt-edge Securities practically all of which mature at early dates.	
Stocks	1,037,042.59
Railway and Industrial and other stocks at or below market value.	
Call Loans outside of Canada	60,921,712.69
Secured by bonds, stocks and other negotiable securities of greater value than the loans and representing moneys quickly available with no disturbing effect on conditions in Canada.	
Call Loans in Canada	17,840,690.03
Payable on demand and secured by bonds and stocks of greater value than the loans.	

TOTAL OF QUICKLY AVAILABLE RESOURCES . . . \$438,192,479.94
(equal to 59.32% of all Liabilities to the Public)

Other Loans	359,703,279.35
To manufacturers, farmers, merchants and others, on conditions con- sistent with sound banking.	
Bank Premises	14,500,000.00
Three properties only are carried in the names of holding companies; the stock and bonds of these companies are entirely owned by the Bank and appear on the books at \$1.00 in each case. All other of the Bank's premises, the value of which largely exceeds \$14,500,000, ap- pear under this heading.	
Real Estate and Mortgages on Real Estate	1,803,352.09
Acquired in the course of the Bank's business and in process of being realized upon.	
Customers' Liability under Letters of Credit	8,723,863.80
Represents liabilities of customers on account of Letters of Credit issued by the Bank for their account.	
Other Assets not included in the Foregoing	4,046,562.43
Making Total Assets of	\$826,969,537.61
to meet payment of Liabilities to the Public of	750,211,837.16
leaving an excess of Assets over Liabilities to the Public of	\$ 76,757,700.45

PROFIT and LOSS ACCOUNT

Profits for the year ending 31st October, 1930	\$6,319,031.51
Premium on new Stock	51,459.50
	\$6,370,491.01
Dividends and interest on instalments paid or payable to Shareholders	\$5,047,586.99
Credited to Rest Account	51,459.50
Provision for Taxes Dominion Government	459,979.45
Reservation for Bank Premises	800,000.00
	6,359,025.94
Balance of Profit and Loss 31st October, 1929	\$ 211,465.07
Balance of Profit and Loss carried forward	735,582.31
	\$ 947,047.38

CHARLES B. GORDON,
President

W. A. BOG,
JACKSON DODDS,
Joint General Managers

The strength of a bank is determined by its history, its policy, its management
and the extent of its resources. For 113 years the Bank of Montreal has
been in the forefront of Canadian finance.

Personal Greeting Cards

WE HAVE A WONDERFUL SELECTION OF PERSONAL
GREETING CARDS IN STOCK THIS YEAR. CALL IN AND
SEE THEM. (REMEMBER, THEY ARE NOT "PERSONAL"
GREETING CARDS UNLESS THEY HAVE YOUR NAME AND
ADDRESS NEATLY PRINTED ON THEM.)

Our Prices are Lower Than Any in
Town, Because We Do Our Own Print-
ing. Prices Range From \$1.60 a Dozen
to \$2.50 a Dozen.

SUPPORT HOME INDUSTRY

Christmas Seals FREE

WITH EVERY ORDER FOR PERSONAL GREETING CARDS
WE WILL GIVE AWAY, ABSOLUTELY FREE, ONE PACKAGE
OF CHRISTMAS SEALS AND TAGS VALUED AT 25c

The Carbon Chronicle

The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited

(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

Operating 375
Country Elevators
also Coal and Flour sheds

Bankers

Royal Bank of Canada
Canadian Bank of Commerce

Bank of Toronto
Bank of Montreal

Feel Young Again Enjoy Hard Work

Millions of men and women all over the world take Kruschen Salts daily—not because they are really sick, mind you—but because they know the little daily dose of Kruschen keeps them always fit, energetic and free from fat, and also keeps the system free from over-acidity.

People who take Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water every morning won't have headaches, and are always free from constipation, depression, dizziness, coated tongue and unpleasant breath.

They have no poisons in their system because the action of Kruschen Salts on the liver, kidneys and bowels causes perfect and regular elimination. If you want joyous health and glorious vigor—if you want to work hard and enjoy your work—try taking Kruschen Salts every day—millions of people are enjoying their daily labours, thanks to the "little daily dose" of Kruschen.

THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

— BY —
CHRISTINE WHITING
PARMENTER

Copyright 1929

CHAPTER V.—Continued.

"I've been a fool," he announced gravely to himself. "Perhaps this sudden heat has warped my judgment. But when I remember how those two youngsters made Bakersville buzz by their hasty marriage—and how Mary and I were worn to a frazzle standing up for them, I can't bear that it shouldn't turn out right. Gay is a fine, sweet, splendid woman, if she does lack the wiles of her more sophisticated neighbor; and Nick's true blue, or I don't know the meaning of the phrase. I've made a mountain out of a mole hill, just because the boy's mind wandered when he saw that woman across the street. I'm an old fool! It's none of my business anyway." And with that comforting conclusion he went home to his Mary.

But later, when he and Mary strolled through their garden, discussing the blighted pansies, his mind went back to Nick. He wondered if the boy were strolling in another garden beside the blue-clad woman.

"Mary," he said, "have you met those people who bought Selina Smith's old house?"

"No. They haven't been to church, and I supposed they were hardly settled enough for callers after all they're doing to the house. I'm going to transplant some of those hollyhocks, Johnny; they're too crowded. Would you put them on the east side of the garage, or near the wall?"

"I wish you'd call," answered her husband with irrelevance.

"Call? Oh, you mean on Mrs. Halliday? Have you met her?"

"Yes. Nick introduced me as we passed the house."

"And you like her looks? But she's young, Johnny. Perhaps she wouldn't want an old woman calling on her."

John Maxwell laughed.

"Mary," he said, "you don't look over forty, or—"

"Fifty," supplied Mary, smiling, "or sixty, or possibly seventy! My dear, what a cinch it would be (to quote Janey), if the rest of the world could see me with your eyes! But, as you know perfectly well, I am sixty-nine years old; and to some women sixty-nine spells old age. But I'll call if you like, John. What made you ask it?"

John Maxwell bent down to examine a green shoot carefully; then straightened up and faced her.

"If you don't mind, I'll not answer that question now. I want an unbiased opinion of the woman, and I know no one else who can size up folks as you can. After you've turned in your report I'll confess everything."

"Confess?" laughed Mary Maxwell.

**Corns
PUTNAM'S
Corn Extractor**
Pain stops instantly!

W. N. U. 1866

and her husband said: "Don't worry. I may be a gay old dog, my dear; but it's not my own sins I'll confess when you bring your verdict—merely the fruit of my agile imagination."

"I never thought your imagination was especially agile, Johnny," replied his placid companion of fifty years, "but if I can save you the price of a detective I'll take the job! Come, dear, we must go in. It's getting damp."

It was also getting damp in another garden, a garden on Elm Street, where four people stood near a bed of peonies. Could John Maxwell have seen the group he would have been relieved, for if Nick were standing near his captivating neighbor, her husband was there also, as well as Gay. It was she who broke a silence that for some reason had become constrained.

"Nick—I don't like leaving the babies any longer. They might wake up."

"But I haven't shown you the plans for my rose garden!" protested Mrs. Halliday. "I've painted in the colors, and it's quite charming. Do come in. It will take only a moment; or, if you must go, Mrs. Hastings, perhaps your husband will stay and see it?"

She turned to Nick, lifting eyes that were almost childlike in their pleading. Her husband was watching, and a faint smile hovered on his lips, a smile that was, somehow, not pleasant to see.

"No," Nick answered, "we'd better be getting back; though if Sonny called us we'd have no trouble hearing! He has the diaphragm of an elephant."

He cast a reluctant glance toward a far corner where the roses were some day to grow. It was a glance not lost on Mrs. Halliday, on her husband, or on Gay. There flashed through her mind, the memory of another night in May, when Simeon Bartlett had given his advice. The words: "Give him plenty o' rope to run on," came back to her with strange vividness. She turned to Nick. "You stay, dear," she said generously. "It won't take two to listen for the baby; and I know how much you'd like to see those plans."

Halliday, still a spectator, shrugged his shoulders as if he washed his hands of some invisible affair. His eyes were on Gay now. They lighted with a smile, half cynical, half pitying, as she extended a friendly hand in parting with her hostess. Then, had anyone been watching, they would have seen a vast amusement sweep his face. For Nick also, stretched out a hand.

"Good-night, Mrs. Halliday," he said quietly. "I'll see the plans some other evening, if I may. This wife of mine is a rank coward when it comes to going into a dark house alone! I can't desert her. Good-evening, Halliday."

He nodded to the lady's husband, and tucking Gay's arm within his own, turned toward the street.

For a moment Angela Halliday watched them, surprise in her eyes, an ugly little frown furrowing her brow. Then her husband laughed: a low, irritating laugh, and said: "Didn't work this time, did it, old girl?" He stretched lazily, and moved toward the house. There he turned and added: "Seems rather fond of that stupid little wife of his. Better let him alone, my dear. Remember the Ashleys?"

She wheeled on him furiously.

"You beast!" Even in her anger she spoke softly. "I loathe you!"

She went past him, inside, and slammed the door.

CHAPTER VI.

As the sound of that slamming door carried across the garden, Nick glanced at Halliday's solitary figure pacing back and forth on the front path, and laughed.

"Sounds as if somebody were mad, doesn't it?—only it can't be Halliday because he's still outside; and she doesn't look like the sort who would slam a door. She's got such—well, innocent eyes."

"Almost too innocent," said Gay quietly. "She must be thirty."

"Thirty?" Nick looked his surprise as they seated themselves on the top step of the little porch. "I should have said she wasn't twenty-five. Her husband's a good bit older. Somehow I don't exactly cotton to him."

"He has a cynical mouth, but he talked quite kindly to me when you and Mrs. Halliday were looking at the hollyhocks. He writes those so-called realistic things, you know, showing up everything unbearable in life, and

nothing else. Out of pure curiosity I read one this afternoon, and it depressed me terribly. No wonder the man looks cynical if his mind runs in a groove like that!"

Nick smiled and said: "You always did view life through rose-colored spectacles, my dear." He looked at her closely, remembering John Maxwell's warning about the hollows in her cheeks. A street light across the way flared suddenly, illuminating her face, and with something of a shock Nick saw what his chief had meant.

"Gay," he said gently, "are—are you feeling pretty tired?"

She turned with a sudden lovely smile, and slipped her hand in his.

"No more tired than I've been for a long time, Nick. I'll be all right now baby's sleeping better."

"You ought to put him in another room, Gay, and let me see to him. I can't have you getting all used up. Look here! why don't you take the kids and make a visit to Uncle Sam? The change would do you good. Bakersville's such an oven from now on; and the old man would be rejoiced to have you. I could come for you some Sunday in the flivver and bring you home."

"And what would you do—here alone by yourself?"

"Oh, I'd worry along. I'd eat down town. That lunch room's pretty good. Perhaps our new neighbors would take pity on me occasionally, and ask me to dine!"

"Is that why you want me to go?" was the unexpected rejoinder.

Nick grinned into the starlight.

"Not jealous, are you? If I remember rightly our wise Uncle Simeon advised you not to mind if I noticed a pretty face—and there's no doubt that Mrs. Halliday has got one!"

"Yes—she's pretty; but—well—Oh, Nick, of course I'm not jealous; but I can't help feeling that she sort of—scorns me. Perhaps it's just her wonderful clothes; but somehow she makes me feel crude and countrified."

"The idea!"

Nick laughed, but the laugh didn't ring exactly true, and for some reason she couldn't quite define, Gay moved a space away.

(To Be Continued.)

Rugby Played By Romans

Game Was Not Introduced By Rugby School As Supposed

The birthplace of Rugby football is generally accepted to have been Rugby School, but the game really goes back farther than that. The Romans played it in the time of Caesar and it is thought that they copied it from the Greeks. They called it "harpastum," a Greek word meaning "to seize." It was so called because of the efforts of the players to seize and carry the ball from their opponents and in this respect the game resembled the modern game of Rugby. In harpastum the players were divided into two bands. Behind each side was a line drawn. Between them was another line and the ball was thrown up on this line, the two sides then striving to carry it over their opponents' line. No doubt the Romans brought the game into Britain, for in the ancient town of Chester a ball game was played which closely resembled Rugby. It is also chronicled that the first game was played with the head of a Dane who had been captured and slain. In the Tudor period the game had made such headway that a statute was issued forbidding it as it became a serious hindrance to the practice of Archery.

Useful In Camp.—Explorers, surveyors, prospectors and hunters will find Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil very useful in camp. When the feet and legs are wet and cold it is well to rub them freely with the Oil and the result will be the prevention of pains in the muscles, and should a cut, or contusion, or sprain be sustained, nothing could be better as a dressing or lotion.

Some Old Words

According to an "American Dictionary" being compiled at the University of Chicago, to show the historical development of new words in this country, "anglophobia" has been in use since 1790; "anti-saloon" made its appearance in 1838; and "assist" as a baseball term became current in 1891.

Minard's Liniment aids Sore Feet.

Visitor to northern town: "What very changeable weather you get here?"

Native: Changeable, do ye call it, sir? If it 'ad been changeable, we'd 'ave changed it long ago!

First Ten Years Of Radio

Progress Of Broadcasting Is Almost Beyond Conception

A short time ago the tenth anniversary of broadcasting was attained, the pioneer station of America, KDKA, Pittsburgh, having, in the first week of November, 1920, transmitted its first program over the air. The broadcasting equipment was crude, the "studio" was an upper room in a shack, reached by an iron ladder, and the program was furnished by a few gramophone records.

The progress of broadcasting almost stuns the imagination. A few years ago it was a novelty, and neighbors entered the home of enterprising friends to listen-in to the new wonder. Today, it might be said that no home is complete without one. There are twenty million radio sets in the United States and Canada. The events of the world, the music of the concert halls of New York and London are carried to the remotest corners of the globe. The Mounted Police officer, in the sub-Arctic regions, is no longer alone. He has neighbors speaking to him, playing for him from the big cities.

If radio has accomplished so much in the first ten years, what will the next ten bring? Engineers know a great deal more than they did ten years ago, and with their added knowledge what may they not do by 1940? The prospects are beyond conception.

Television will be here without a doubt. We may listen-in and look-in at great events all over this continent and in Europe.

Radio is, probably, the greatest discovery within the lifetime of any person living.

Is There a Baby In Your Home?

Is there a baby or young children in your home? If there is you should not be without a box of Baby's Own Tablets. Childhood ailments come quickly and means should always be at hand to promptly fight them. Baby's Own Tablets are the ideal home remedy. They regulate the bowels; sweeten the stomach; banish constipation and indigestion; break they relieve all the minor ills of little up colds and simple fevers—in fact Cabotte, Makamik, Que., writes: "Baby's Own Tablets are the best ones. Concerning them Mrs. Moise remedy in the world for little ones. My baby suffered terribly from indigestion and vomiting, but the Tablets soon set her right and now she is in perfect health." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25c. a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Discovers New Germ

Scientists Believe They Have Located Germ Of Infantile Paralysis

In an unidentified substance appearing in the form of elongated particles, which was taken from a victim of the disease, science hopes to have found the long-sought germ of infantile paralysis.

Dr. Sergius P. Grace told the Science Forum in New York that Francis F. Lucas had photographed with his ultra-violet microscope a germ which had never been seen before and the significance of which still is in doubt.

Wise mothers who know the virtues of Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator always have it at hand, because it proves its value.

Japan Desires Peace

Is a Peace-Loving Nation and Recognizes Utter Futility Of War

Japan is a peace-loving nation and will co-operate in any disarmament movement, Count Sange Kuroki, member of the Japanese House of Peers, said upon his arrival in Ottawa as a guest of Hon. Iyemasa Tokugawa, Japanese minister to Canada. The fallacy and uselessness of war as a means of settling international differences has been demonstrated to Japan on two recent occasions, Count Kuroki said. The first was the Russo-Japanese war in 1905 and the other was the great war.

"At the present time," the Japanese peer declared, "there is a growing sentiment in my country against all war. Japan desires disarmament, both military and naval, and will co-operate in any movement to reduce war machinery to the minimum that will assure her safety."

Minard's Liniment for Frost Bite.

COLDS IN HEAD THROAT or CHEST

Relieved by Rubbing in Zam-Buk.

Ointment 50c. Medicinal Soap 25c.

ZIG-ZAG

Cigarette Papers

Large Double Book
120 Leaves
Finest You Can Buy

AVOID IMITATIONS

NOW 5¢

Little Helps For This Week

"Know ye not that ye are the temple of God, and that the Spirit of God dwelleth in you"?—1 Corinthians iii. 16.

Where'er the gentle heart
Finds courage from above;
Where'er the heart forsook
Warms with the breath of love;
Where faith bids fear depart,
City of God! Thou art.

Where in life's common ways
With cheerful feet we go,
When in His steps we tread,
Who trod the way of woe;
Where He is in the heart,
City of God! Thou art.

—Francis Turner Palgrave.

A sacred spirit dwells within us, the observer and guardian of all our evil and good. There is no good man without God.—Seneca.

An Automatic Machine Gun

If Button Is Pressed It Will Go on Firing Indefinitely

A Scandinavian engineer has just perfected an admirable little machine gun which is capable of firing a thousand bullets per minute. The beauty of this ingenious mechanical contraption lies in the fact that it requires nobody to sit behind it to do the firing. The gunner, in fact, may be sitting comfortably in a cafe hundreds of miles from the danger zone. If only he presses a button the machine goes on firing and sending people to a land where there is no war. Airplanes without pilots raining destruction on cities, and machine guns without gunners, it begins to look like the beginning of the end. For obviously every state will try to get hold of as many of these machine guns as possible. And once they have the required number, and war breaks out, there will be no armies to face each other, just automatic machine guns firing away at each other. If that ever happens men will perhaps realize how useless it is to spend astronomical sums of money for cannon and tanks.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment relieves toothache and neuralgia. Invaluable in cases of croup, sore throat and quinsy. Keep a bottle handy.

Railway Mileage In Canada

The mileage of steam railways operated in Canada is 42,381. Of this total the Canadian National Railways operate 21,563 miles in Canada. With the lines operated in the United States, the total Canadian National Railway mileage is 22,904. The Canadian Pacific Railway operates 14,812 miles, but in addition to this mileage, there is a number of railways under C.P.R. control. During 1929 there was a net increase in the miles of railways operated of 386 miles and in total track mileage of 411 miles.

FROM MOTHER OF EIGHTEEN

Read How This Medicine Helps Her

Cardston, Alberta—"I am fifty-eight years old and the mother of eighteen living children. We live on a farm and I am a very healthy mother considering that I have such a big family to work for. The druggist first told me about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I have depended on it for many years.

When I had this picture taken, the photographer was telling me about his wife's ailments and after I told him about the Vegetable Compound he went to the drug store and bought her two bottles."—Mrs. BERTHA SALLER-BACH, 814, Cardston, Alberta.



When I had this picture taken, the photographer was telling me about his wife's ailments and after I told him about the Vegetable Compound he went to the drug store and bought her two bottles."—Mrs. BERTHA SALLER-BACH, 814, Cardston, Alberta.

Carbon-Calgary Bus Service

Leaves Carbon 8.00 a.m.
Arrives Calgary (Motor Coach
Terminal) 11.15 a.m.
Leaves Calgary (Motor Coach
Terminal) 5.00 p.m.
Arrives Carbon 8.15 p.m.

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF COUNTRY TRIPS

W. Poxon & Son
GENERAL CARTAGE

WINTER BROS. FUNERAL HOME

Next to Town Hall, Drumheller
Have a branch in Carbon
with stock in charge of Mr.
Guttman, of the Carbon Trad-
ing Co.
Ambulance Service Day and Night
"A Modern Service at a Moderate Price"

DRAYING

FOR YOUR DRAYING SEE ME
ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE

JOHN WOLF

Printing---

WE DO IT and guarantee sa-
tisfaction. You can at least
give us a trial before you go to out-
side concerns who have no interest
in our community.

LET US QUOTE YOU PRICES NOW

THE CHRONICLE

CARBON TAILOR

Dry Cleaning — Repairing

Men's and ladies' suits and
coats cleaned and pressed.

LOW PRICES

ALEX SOBYSKI

S. N. WRIGHT LICENSED AUCTIONEER

**S. F. Torrance
CLERK - PHONE 9**

CARBON UNITED CHURCH

REV. WM. McNICHOL, M.A., Minister

SERVICE EVERY SUNDAY

Hesketh 11.00 A.M.
Gamble 2.00 P.M.
Carbon 7.30 P.M.

SUNDAY SCHOOL

Carbon 11.00 A.M.
Hesketh 2.00 P.M.
Gamble 3.00 P.M.

If you are looking for a church home,
come! We can help you.

If you are looking for Church work,
come! You can help us.

TOWN & COUNTY Personalographs

The B.Y.P.U. of the "Frederical"
Baptist Church will give a special all-
male program at the Church on Satur-
day evening, December 7th, at 7 p.m.
Everyone is cordially invited to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. S. F. Torrance and
children motored to Calgary on Satur-
day and returned the same day.

Large trucks have been coming into
town the past week laden with poles
for the local mines. The C.P.R. busi-
ness will suffer if this continues.

Rev. Mr. Gilbert, of the United
Church at Rockyford, will conduct ser-
vices at Gamble and Carbon next Sun-
day, December 7th.

Henry Johnson was a visitor in Car-
bon for a couple of days last week.

Have you ordered your Christmas
cards yet? See the wonderful values

YOU WILL APPRECIATE

THE PRINTING AND
ADVERTISING SERVICE
OF "THE CHRONICLE"
WHEN IT IS TOO LATE

Have all your Printing
and Advertising done here
and keep the local Printing
Establishment in operation.

WE GUARANTEE OUR
WORK AND SUBMIT
PROOFS

THE CHRONICLE

THEATRE

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
DECEMBER 5 & 6

HAL SKELLY, EVELYN BRENT
AND CHESTER MORRIS

— IN —

WOMAN TRAP

Fate, like a cruel calculating cat
decreed that brother should be
turned against brother, opposing
forces—one the law—the other the
gangster. And a woman whose love
turned to a cruel sort of hatred
that defied all conventionalities!

In Private Greeting Cards at The
Chronicle Office. Our prices are the
lowest in town because we do our own
printing. Cards range from \$1.65 a do-
zen.

Mr. and Mrs. John Clayton of Cal-
gary attended the funeral of Mrs. Jas
Clayton on Tuesday of this week.

Mrs. Johnson returned to Carbon on
Saturday after several days' spent in
Calgary.

The Ladies Aid of the Carbon United
Church will hold their Annual Bazaar
in the Farmers' Exchange Hall on Sat-
urday, Dec. 6th, from 3 to 6 p.m.

Miss Helen Smith returned Tuesday
from Bassano where she has spent the
past week visiting with her father who
has been ill in the hospital.

WANTED—10 or 12 inch Feed Chop-
per. Apply to John Harsch, Carbon.

We understand that the Carbon Cafe
has changed hands and that the new
owners took possession this week.

FOR SALE—For immediate sale, a
number of purebred Turkeys from
government branded stock. 25c per lb.
live weight. —Mrs. Stewart Hay, Car-
bon. 2tp

S. N. Wright, R. S. Near, Geo. Web-
ber and O. Grieve comprised a dele-
gation of the Council of the Municipal
District of Carbon, making the trip to
Edmonton on Sunday to interview the
government on various problems per-
taining to the Municipality. We under-
stand that relief problems will be dis-
cussed.

Christmas Cards are the economical
Christmas present that will linger long
after the festive season is over. Order
your cards now at The Chronicle Of-
fice.

IS HE DEAD?

Billy Brown had a new pair of skates
for his birthday. With a wild whoop
he rushed down to the river to try
them out. Johnnie, his chum, went
with him, and Doris, his girl friend,
tagged along too. They contented
themselves by watching from the bank
while Billy skated forwards and back-
wards and round and round in circles.

They envied him as the shining steel
cut the ice and sped him onward. Sud-
denly there was a scream from the
middle of the river. The ice had given
way and Billy was in danger of his
life. Doris tore off her scarf and tied
it to Johnnie's sweater sleeves. They
managed to throw it far out and he
caught hold. He clung on for dear life
and the seconds seemed like years.

Thank God, the teacher was passing
and he came speedily to the rescue.
Billy had lost hold of the life line and
it looked as if he were drowning. "Is
he dead?" sobbed Doris. The teacher
did not answer, he was too busy with
artificial respiration, trying to restore
life at all costs.

Billy recovered and thanked teacher
for saving his life.

The next Junior Red Cross program
included a special lesson on First Aid
and there was no one more attentive
than Billy. You may read the same
booklet the teacher used if you will
apply to the Red Cross Society, at
Edmonton, for a free copy.



Quick Results

May be depended upon from
the use of our Want Ads.
The births, deaths, marria-
ges and the other Classified
Columns are usually inclu-
ded in even a very perfunctory
perusal of the paper.
They are as good for general
business as they are for
"Help Wanted," etc.

BUY CARBON-MADE BREAD

AND SUPPORT HOME INDUSTRY

A MODERN BAKERY PRODUCING ALL BAKERY PRODUCTS

FRESH PASTRY AT ALL TIMES

THE CARBON BAKERY

R. C. BARR, PROPRIETOR

Special Consignment of LADIES' SHOES

AN ENTIRELY NEW LOT OF SHOES FOR LADIES JUST AR-
RIVED AT MY STORE. ALL THE LATEST DESIGNS.

W. A. BRAISHER

Our Big Sale Ends Saturday

BUY WINTER NEEDS NOW
AND SAVE 25%

CARBON TRADING CO.

WANT ADS. GET RESULTS

**DON'T BE FOOLED!
YOUR SIGNATURE HAS
VALUE . . . CONSIDER !!**

IF YOU PUT YOUR NAME ON A
PETITION IT MEANS YOU HAVE
CONSIDERED CAREFULLY WHAT
YOU HAVE SIGNED.

**IS IT YOUR TRUE AND
CONSIDERED OPINION THAT
THE PRESENT LIQUOR ACT
SHOULD BE MUTILATED?**

THINK WHAT IT WOULD MEAN
TO ABOLISH HOTEL BEER ROOMS
AND CLUB LICENSES. IT WOULD
OPEN THE DOOR TO BOOTLEG-
GERS AND 'BLIND PIGS.' ALBERTA
TODAY IS LAW-ABIDING. DON'T
BRING BACK THE DISREGARD OF
LAW AS IT WAS IN PROHIBITION
DAYS.

THINK TWICE! DON'T SIGN!!

Leave the Act Alone. We don't
want the bootlegger back again.

Moderation League of Alberta, Inc.